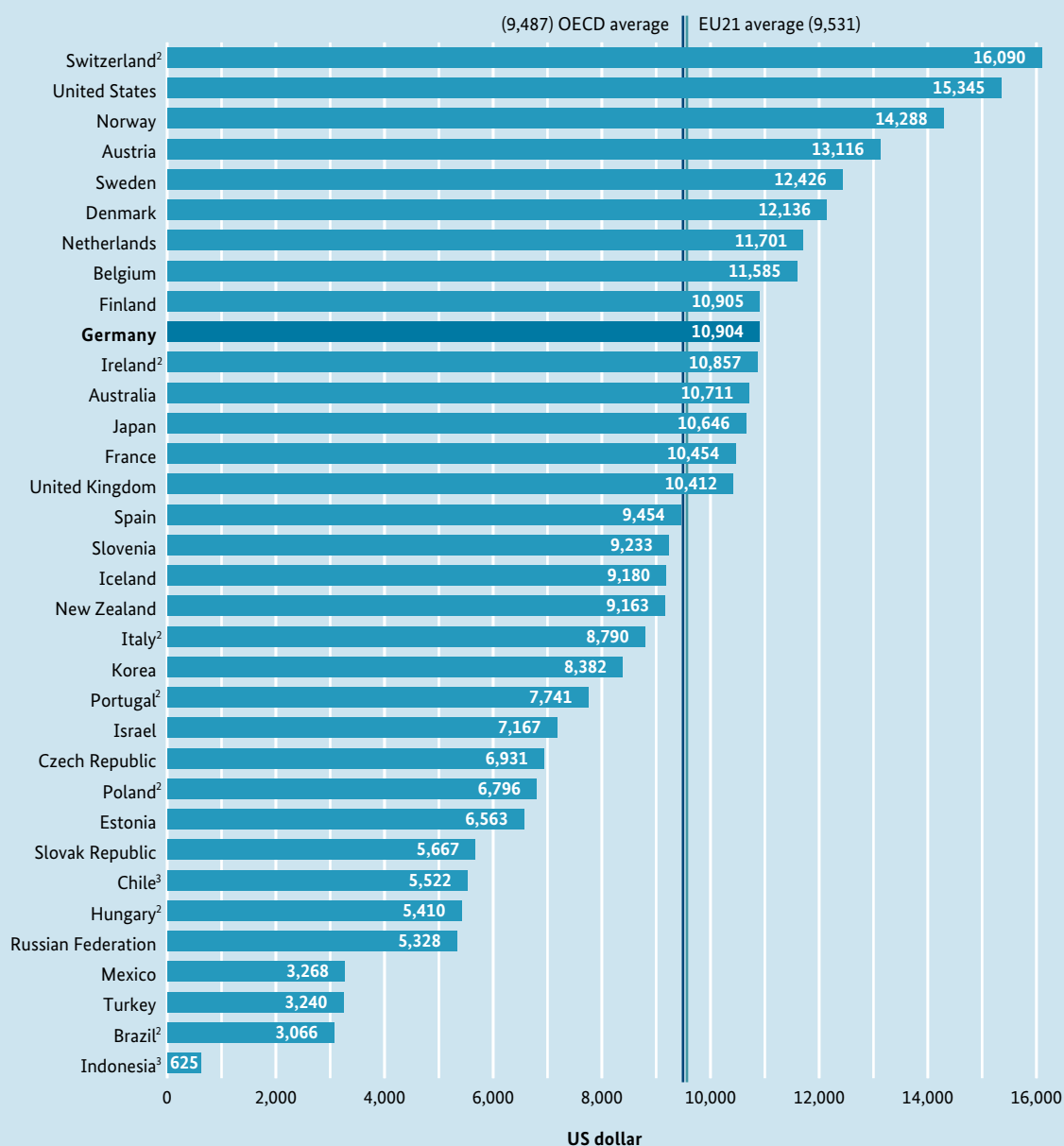Chart 2.1.7a **Annual expenditure on educational institutions per pupil/student from primary to tertiary education (2011)[1]**

Country	Value
	(9,487) OECD average EU21 average (9,531)
Switzerland[2]	16,090
United States	15,345
Norway	14,288
Austria	13,116
Sweden	12,426
Denmark	12,136
Netherlands	11,701
Belgium	11,585
Finland	10,905
Germany	10,904
Ireland[2]	10,857
Australia	10,711
Japan	10,646
France	10,454
United Kingdom	10,412
Spain	9,454
Slovenia	9,233
Iceland	9,180
New Zealand	9,163
Italy[2]	8,790
Korea	8,382
Portugal[2]	7,741
Israel	7,167
Czech Republic	6,931
Poland[2]	6,796
Estonia	6,563
Slovak Republic	5,667
Chile[3]	5,522
Hungary[2]	5,410
Russian Federation	5,328
Mexico	3,268
Turkey	3,240
Brazil[2]	3,066
Indonesia[3]	625

US dollar (x-axis: 0 to 16,000)

Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Expenditure at a particular level of education is calculated by dividing the total expenditure on educational institutions at that level by the corresponding full-time equivalent enrolment. Expenditure is converted into equivalents US dollar by dividing the national currency figure by the purchasing power parity (PPP) index for the gross domestic product (GDP). The exchange rate 2011 for Germany between US dollar (PPP) and euro was 1.284.
2) Public institutions only (for Italy excluding tertiary education).
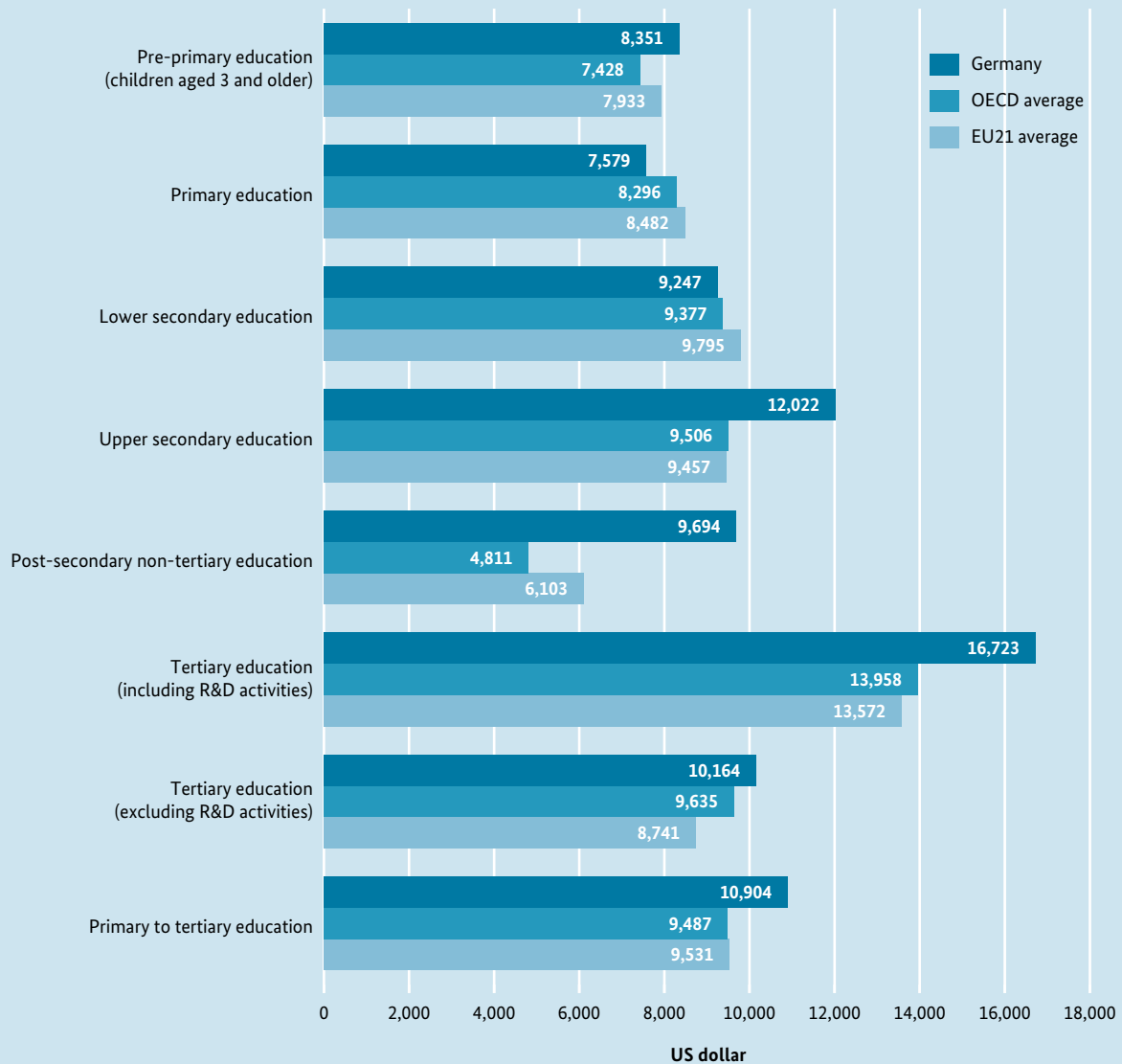**3)** Year of reference 2012 instead of 2011.

Source: OECD, Education at a Glance

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: www.datenportal.bmbf.de**/en/2.1.7**

Last update: September 2014

Chart 2.1.7b   **Annual expenditure on educational institutions per pupil/student, by levels of education (2011)[1]**

Legend:
- Germany
- OECD average
- EU21 average

Level of education	Germany	OECD average	EU21 average
Pre-primary education (children aged 3 and older)	8,351	7,428	7,933
Primary education	7,579	8,296	8,482
Lower secondary education	9,247	9,377	9,795
Upper secondary education	12,022	9,506	9,457
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	9,694	4,811	6,103
Tertiary education (including R&D activities)	16,723	13,958	13,572
Tertiary education (excluding R&D activities)	10,164	9,635	8,741
Primary to tertiary education	10,904	9,487	9,531

US dollar

Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Expenditure at a particular level of education is calculated by dividing the total expenditure on educational institutions at that level by the corresponding full-time equivalent enrolment. Expenditure is converted into equivalents US dollar by dividing the national currency figure by the purchasing power parity (PPP) index for the gross domestic product (GDP). The exchange rate 2011 for Germany between US dollar (PPP) and euro was 1.284.

Source: OECD, Education at a Glance

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/**en/2.1.7**

Last update: September 2014