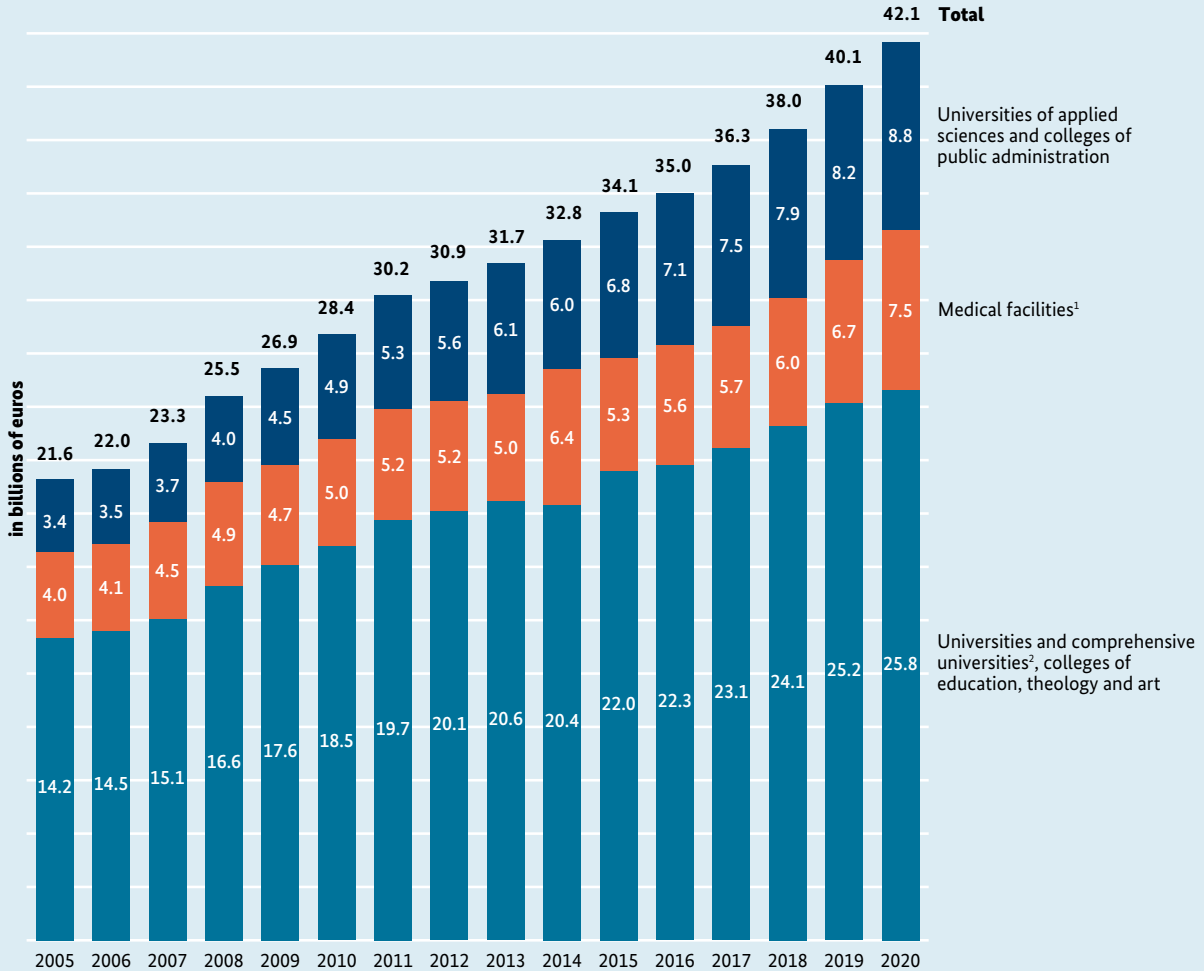


**Chart 1.6.1 Higher education expenditure on teaching and research, by types of higher education institution (2005-2020)**



1) University clinics including the "human medicine" subject group at universities and comprehensive universities.  
 2) Excluding medical facilities.

Source: Federal Statistical Office, special evaluation

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: [datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.6.1](https://datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.6.1)

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