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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

Country	Year <sup>2</sup>	Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP			Share of total expenditure from public sources	
		Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary	Total ISCED 0	Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary
		Share in %				
Australia	2018	0.3	0.3	0.6	61	69
	2019	0.3	0.4	0.7	60	67
	2020	0.2	0.4	0.6	70	76
Belgium <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	0.7	-	-	97
	2019	-	0.7	-	-	97
	2020	-	0.7	-	-	98
Chile	2018	0.3	1.0	1.3	83	73
	2019	0.3	0.9	1.2	84	81
	2020	0.2	1.0	1.2	81	84
Costa Rica	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	2018	0.7	0.6	1.3	76	76
	2019	0.7	0.6	1.3	76	76
	2020	0.7	0.6	1.3	76	76
Germany	2018	0.4	0.6	1.0	85	85
	2019	0.4	0.6	1.0	87	87
	2020	0.4	0.7	1.1	93	92
Estonia	2018	y	y	1.2	y	y
	2019	y	y	1.3	y	y
	2020	y	y	1.3	y	y
Finland	2018	0.4	0.8	1.2	93	91
	2019	0.4	0.8	1.2	94	92
	2020	0.4	0.8	1.2	95	93
France	2018	a	0.7	0.7	a	93
	2019	a	0.7	0.7	a	93
	2020	a	0.7	0.7	a	94
Greece <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	0.3	-	-	87
	2019	-	0.3	-	-	87
	2020	-	0.3	-	-	-
Ireland	2018	y	y	0.2	y	y
	2019	y	y	0.2	y	y
	2020	y	y	0.1	y	y
Iceland	2018	0.7	1.1	1.8	91	87
	2019	0.7	1.0	1.8	91	87
	2020	0.9	1.2	2.0	92	88
Israel	2018	0.3	1.0	1.3	18	91
	2019	0.3	0.9	1.3	29	91
	2020	0.3	0.9	1.2	29	93
Italy	2018	a	0.6	0.6	a	81
	2019	a	0.6	0.6	a	85
	2020	a	0.5	0.5	a	87
Japan <sup>4</sup>	2018	a	0.2	0.2	a	52
	2019	a	0.2	0.2	a	66
	2020	a	0.2	0.2	a	77
Canada	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

Country	Year <sup>2</sup>	Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP			Share of total expenditure from public sources	
		Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary	Total ISCED 0	Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary
Share in %						
Colombia	2018	0.1	0.3	0.4	13	73
	2019	0.1	0.3	0.5	15	75
	2020	0.1	0.4	0.6	15	77
Latvia <sup>3</sup>	2018	a	0.8	0.8	a	95
	2019	-	0.9	-	-	92
	2020	0.2	1.0	1.2	94	94
Lithuania	2018	0.2	0.8	1.0	82	86
	2019	0.2	0.8	1.0	82	86
	2020	0.2	0.9	1.2	85	89
Luxembourg	2018	a	0.5	0.5	a	96
	2019	a	0.5	0.5	a	96
	2020	a	0.5	0.5	a	97
Mexico	2018	y	y	0.5	y	y
	2019	y	y	0.6	y	y
	2020	y	y	0.5	y	y
New Zealand	2018	0.4	0.5	0.8	69	84
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	2018	a	0.4	0.4	a	87
	2019	a	0.4	0.4	a	85
	2020	a	0.4	0.4	a	86
Norway	2018	1.0	1.0	2.0	86	86
	2019	1.0	1.0	2.0	87	87
	2020	1.0	1.0	2.0	87	87
Austria	2018	0.1	0.5	0.7	77	87
	2019	0.2	0.5	0.7	73	87
	2020	0.2	0.6	0.8	77	89
Poland	2018	a	0.9	0.9	a	82
	2019	a	0.9	0.9	a	84
	2020	a	0.9	0.9	a	84
Portugal <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	0.5	-	-	66
	2019	-	0.5	-	-	65
	2020	-	0.6	-	-	65
Sweden	2018	0.5	1.3	1.8	94	95
	2019	0.6	1.2	1.8	94	94
	2020	0.6	1.2	1.8	94	94
Switzerland	2018	a	-	-	a	111
	2019	a	-	-	-	-
	2020	a	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	2018	a	0.6	0.6	a	85
	2019	a	0.7	0.7	a	88
	2020	a	0.7	0.7	a	89
Slovenia	2018	0.4	0.7	1.0	77	77
	2019	0.4	0.7	1.0	77	77
	2020	0.4	0.7	1.1	80	80
Spain	2018	0.2	0.5	0.7	66	84
	2019	0.2	0.5	0.7	67	84
	2020	0.3	0.6	0.8	71	86

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

Country	Year <sup>2</sup>	Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP			Share of total expenditure from public sources	
		Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary	Total ISCED 0	Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary
		Share in %				
South Korea <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	0.5	-	-	82
	2019	-	0.5	-	-	84
	2020	-	0.5	-	-	90
Czech Republic	2018	a	0.6	0.6	a	90
	2019	a	0.6	0.6	a	91
	2020	a	0.6	0.6	a	91
Turkey <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	0.4	-	-	74
	2019	-	0.4	-	-	81
	2020	-	0.3	-	-	84
Hungary	2018	0.0	0.7	0.8	90	90
	2019	0.0	0.8	0.8	88	88
	2020	0.0	0.7	0.8	90	90
United Kingdom	2018	0.1	0.3	0.4	45	62
	2019	0.1	0.3	0.4	46	62
	2020	0.1	0.3	0.4	30	70
United States <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	0.4	-	-	76
	2019	-	0.4	-	-	76
	2020	-	0.5	-	-	76
OECD average <sup>5</sup>	2018	0.4	0.6	0.9	-	83
	2019	-	0.6	0.9	-	84
	2020	-	0.7	0.9	-	86
EU average <sup>6</sup>	2018	0.3	0.7	0.8	-	87
	2019	-	0.7	0.9	-	87
	2020	-	0.7	0.9	-	89
Argentina	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	a	a	a	a	a
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
China	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
India	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2018	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2018	a	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	a	-
	2020	-	-	-	a	-

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### Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>

Country	Year <sup>2</sup>	Share of total expenditure from public sources	Annual expenditure per student by educational institutions for all services		
		Total ISCED 0	Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary	Total ISCED 0
		Share in %	US dollar		
Australia	2018	65	8,088	7,399	7,700
	2019	65	8,757	9,599	9,243
	2020	74	8,059	9,726	8,983
Belgium <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	-	9,401	-
	2019	-	-	9,728	-
	2020	-	-	10,589	-
Chile	2018	76	8,450	7,516	7,722
	2019	82	8,782	7,812	8,026
	2020	83	7,530	7,548	7,544
Costa Rica	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-
Denmark	2018	76	23,140	11,247	15,679
	2019	76	22,508	11,431	15,569
	2020	76	23,918	12,234	16,508
Germany	2018	85	18,656	11,569	13,509
	2019	87	19,207	12,000	13,975
	2020	93	20,774	12,946	15,049
Estonia	2018	86	y	y	8,929
	2019	87	y	y	9,889
	2020	89	y	y	10,699
Finland	2018	92	23,353	12,051	14,154
	2019	92	25,119	12,718	15,022
	2020	94	26,933	13,511	16,016
France	2018	93	a	9,164	9,164
	2019	93	a	9,555	9,555
	2020	94	a	9,986	9,986
Greece <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	-	6,144	-
	2019	-	-	6,250	-
	2020	-	-	6,411	-
Ireland	2018	86	y	y	4,439
	2019	87	y	y	4,964
	2020	84	y	y	4,790
Iceland	2018	88	24,427	17,073	19,420
	2019	89	25,575	17,150	19,899
	2020	90	27,804	18,775	21,839
Israel	2018	74	3,327	6,317	5,226
	2019	75	3,710	6,083	5,224
	2020	78	3,208	5,930	4,960
Italy	2018	81	a	10,110	10,110
	2019	85	a	10,458	10,458
	2020	87	a	10,032	10,032
Japan <sup>4</sup>	2018	52	a	7,841	7,841
	2019	66	a	8,118	8,118
	2020	77	a	8,557	8,557
Canada	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

Country	Year <sup>2</sup>	Share of total expenditure from public sources	Annual expenditure per student by educational institutions for all services		
		Total ISCED 0	Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary	Total ISCED 0
		Share in %	US dollar		
Colombia	2018	55	-	1,325	-
	2019	58	-	1,450	-
	2020	60	-	1,657	-
Latvia <sup>3</sup>	2018	95	a	6,035	6,035
	2019	-	-	6,637	-
	2020	94	7,348	7,348	7,348
Lithuania	2018	85	8,184	7,810	7,884
	2019	85	8,743	8,339	8,418
	2020	88	10,159	9,894	9,944
Luxembourg	2018	96	a	20,916	20,916
	2019	96	a	21,938	21,938
	2020	97	a	22,702	22,702
Mexico	2018	83	y	y	2,686
	2019	83	-	-	2,856
	2020	88	-	-	2,558
New Zealand	2018	77	10,349	8,389	9,177
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	2018	87	a	8,081	8,081
	2019	85	a	7,985	7,985
	2020	86	a	8,901	8,901
Norway	2018	86	29,726	16,514	21,286
	2019	87	30,199	16,777	21,599
	2020	87	31,341	17,412	22,386
Austria	2018	85	12,864	10,915	11,281
	2019	83	15,014	11,143	11,877
	2020	86	15,786	11,977	12,698
Poland	2018	82	a	7,574	7,574
	2019	84	a	8,003	8,003
	2020	84	a	8,644	8,644
Portugal <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	-	8,113	-
	2019	-	-	8,147	-
	2020	-	-	8,322	-
Sweden	2018	94	18,010	15,004	15,794
	2019	94	20,386	14,150	15,794
	2020	94	21,407	14,934	16,621
Switzerland	2018	111	a	-	-
	2019	-	a	-	-
	2020	-	a	-	-
Slovakia	2018	85	a	6,623	6,623
	2019	88	a	6,623	6,623
	2020	89	a	7,642	7,642
Slovenia	2018	77	11,664	8,893	9,731
	2019	77	12,067	9,249	10,116
	2020	80	13,218	10,038	11,016
Spain	2018	78	9,084	7,577	7,981
	2019	79	9,596	7,827	8,303
	2020	81	10,205	8,230	8,742

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### Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>

Country	Year <sup>2</sup>	Share of total expenditure from public sources	Annual expenditure per student by educational institutions for all services		
		Total ISCED 0	Early childhood educational development	Pre-primary	Total ISCED 0
		Share in %	US dollar		
South Korea <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	-	8,075	-
	2019	-	-	8,601	-
	2020	-	-	10,099	-
Czech Republic	2018	90	a	6,818	6,818
	2019	91	a	6,818	6,818
	2020	91	a	8,048	8,048
Turkey <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	-	5,314	-
	2019	-	-	5,075	-
	2020	-	-	4,718	-
Hungary	2018	90	7,222	7,432	7,421
	2019	88	7,775	7,818	7,816
	2020	90	6,853	7,600	7,565
United Kingdom	2018	59	-	-	-
	2019	60	-	-	-
	2020	60	-	-	-
United States <sup>3</sup>	2018	-	-	9,832	-
	2019	-	-	10,456	-
	2020	-	-	11,014	-
OECD average <sup>5</sup>	2018	82	14,436	9,260	10,118
	2019	82	15,531	9,598	10,724
	2020	85	15,636	10,181	11,145
EU average <sup>6</sup>	2018	87	14,686	9,574	10,112
	2019	87	15,602	9,841	10,729
	2020	88	15,252	10,070	10,538
Argentina	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	a	a	a	a
	2020	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-
China	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-
India	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	a	-	-
Indonesia	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2018	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2018	-	a	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-

a = data not applicable because category does not apply; y = data included in other category or column of the table.

## Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>

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- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011. For older data according to ISCED 1997 see table 2.1.6 and archive tables 2.1.7/2.1.12.
- 2 The year specifications may differ from the years of reference. For a detailed specification see source.
- 3 Expenditure on all children aged 3 to 5 excludes expenditure and enrolment in ISCED 01 programmes (for Latvia: only in 2019).
- 4 Data on financing do not cover all Early Childhood Education and Care (ECEC) services.
- 5 For a precise allocation of which states were included in the calculation of the OECD average in the individual reporting years, see the respective edition of "Education at a Glance".
- 6 Average of the states of the European Union (for an exact allocation see source). 2018 to 2019: EU22 average after the United Kingdom left the EU; as of 2020: EU25 average.

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Source: OECD (Education at a Glance, OECD.Stat - EAG data base)

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