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**Population, employment and gross domestic product (regional structural data)<sup>1</sup>**

Federal Land	Population <sup>2</sup>									
	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %
Baden-Württemberg	11,046.5	13.3	11,085.0	13.3	11,101.7	13.3	11,113.8	13.4	11,236.1	13.4
Bavaria	13,037.0	15.7	13,100.7	15.8	13,132.5	15.8	13,158.6	15.8	13,331.1	15.9
Berlin	3,629.2	4.4	3,657.2	4.4	3,666.8	4.4	3,670.8	4.4	3,725.7	4.4
Brandenburg	2,508.0	3.0	2,516.9	3.0	2,526.5	3.0	2,534.5	3.0	2,565.7	3.1
Bremen	682.0	0.8	682.1	0.8	680.7	0.8	678.3	0.8	680.1	0.8
Hamburg	1,835.9	2.2	1,844.2	2.2	1,849.9	2.2	1,853.2	2.2	1,875.2	2.2
Hesse	6,254.5	7.5	6,276.9	7.6	6,290.6	7.6	6,294.1	7.6	6,371.3	7.6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1,610.4	1.9	1,608.9	1.9	1,609.5	1.9	1,611.0	1.9	1,627.5	1.9
Lower Saxony	7,972.6	9.6	7,988.0	9.6	7,998.5	9.6	8,015.2	9.6	8,114.8	9.7
North Rhine-Westphalia	17,922.4	21.6	17,939.9	21.6	17,936.4	21.6	17,925.1	21.5	18,077.8	21.5
Rhineland-Palatinate	4,079.3	4.9	4,089.4	4.9	4,096.1	4.9	4,102.4	4.9	4,150.7	4.9
Saarland	992.3	1.2	988.7	1.2	985.4	1.2	983.2	1.2	989.2	1.2
Saxony	4,079.6	4.9	4,075.0	4.9	4,064.5	4.9	4,050.0	4.9	4,080.0	4.9
Saxony-Anhalt	2,215.7	2.7	2,201.6	2.6	2,187.7	2.6	2,175.0	2.6	2,186.2	2.6
Schleswig-Holstein	2,893.3	3.5	2,900.2	3.5	2,907.3	3.5	2,916.4	3.5	2,946.0	3.5
Thuringia	2,147.2	2.6	2,138.3	2.6	2,126.8	2.6	2,114.6	2.5	2,122.4	2.5
<b>Länder, total</b>	<b>82,905.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>83,093.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>83,160.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>83,196.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>84,079.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Of which:										
Eastern German Länder and Berlin	16,190.0	19.5	16,197.7	19.5	16,181.7	19.5	16,155.7	19.4	16,307.5	19.4

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**Population, employment and gross domestic product (regional structural data)<sup>1</sup>**

Federal Land	Employed persons <sup>3</sup>									
	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %
Baden-Württemberg	6,338.9	14.1	6,372.7	14.1	6,309.7	14.0	6,308.7	14.0	6,384.1	14.0
Bavaria	7,650.8	17.1	7,733.2	17.1	7,683.0	17.1	7,687.6	17.1	7,794.7	17.1
Berlin	2,020.6	4.5	2,072.0	4.6	2,066.3	4.6	2,089.6	4.6	2,160.4	4.7
Brandenburg	1,124.9	2.5	1,130.6	2.5	1,123.3	2.5	1,132.7	2.5	1,143.9	2.5
Bremen	435.8	1.0	438.6	1.0	434.4	1.0	434.8	1.0	441.0	1.0
Hamburg	1,273.8	2.8	1,293.9	2.9	1,292.0	2.9	1,291.8	2.9	1,319.9	2.9
Hesse	3,497.9	7.8	3,531.6	7.8	3,504.3	7.8	3,507.1	7.8	3,552.8	7.8
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	757.3	1.7	762.3	1.7	756.0	1.7	757.2	1.7	761.8	1.7
Lower Saxony	4,111.3	9.2	4,151.1	9.2	4,114.9	9.2	4,117.9	9.2	4,167.0	9.1
North Rhine-Westphalia	9,558.3	21.3	9,652.6	21.3	9,577.0	21.3	9,599.7	21.3	9,726.9	21.3
Rhineland-Palatinate	2,031.6	4.5	2,046.2	4.5	2,021.7	4.5	2,023.6	4.5	2,045.6	4.5
Saarland	535.0	1.2	535.1	1.2	525.6	1.2	522.0	1.2	524.3	1.2
Saxony	2,060.9	4.6	2,072.3	4.6	2,056.2	4.6	2,055.1	4.6	2,071.7	4.5
Saxony-Anhalt	1,004.5	2.2	1,005.3	2.2	994.0	2.2	993.1	2.2	994.7	2.2
Schleswig-Holstein	1,416.5	3.2	1,433.9	3.2	1,430.4	3.2	1,439.6	3.2	1,456.7	3.2
Thuringia	1,047.8	2.3	1,045.5	2.3	1,026.2	2.3	1,019.4	2.3	1,024.6	2.2
<b>Länder, total</b>	<b>44,866.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45,277.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44,915.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44,980.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45,570.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Of which:										
Eastern German Länder and Berlin	8,016.1	17.9	8,088.0	17.9	8,022.0	17.9	8,047.0	17.9	8,157.1	17.9

**Population, employment and gross domestic product (regional structural data)<sup>1</sup>**

Federal Land	Gross domestic product (nominal)									
	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %
Baden-Württemberg	516.7	15.4	525.3	15.1	509.3	15.0	538.9	15.0	572.8	14.8
Bavaria	620.3	18.4	644.0	18.5	630.5	18.5	666.4	18.5	716.8	18.5
Berlin	149.4	4.4	157.1	4.5	156.8	4.6	165.5	4.6	179.4	4.6
Brandenburg	72.7	2.2	76.0	2.2	75.8	2.2	80.6	2.2	88.8	2.3
Bremen	32.9	1.0	33.2	1.0	32.2	0.9	35.2	1.0	38.7	1.0
Hamburg	119.0	3.5	124.9	3.6	119.9	3.5	130.9	3.6	144.2	3.7
Hesse	286.1	8.5	295.8	8.5	288.1	8.5	303.3	8.4	323.4	8.4
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	44.3	1.3	47.6	1.4	46.9	1.4	49.9	1.4	53.4	1.4
Lower Saxony	297.6	8.8	310.7	8.9	303.7	8.9	315.7	8.8	339.4	8.8
North Rhine-Westphalia	703.1	20.9	717.4	20.7	707.2	20.8	742.8	20.6	793.8	20.5
Rhineland-Palatinate	143.1	4.3	147.0	4.2	144.6	4.2	162.2	4.5	171.7	4.4
Saarland	35.9	1.1	35.9	1.0	34.6	1.0	36.1	1.0	38.5	1.0
Saxony	125.2	3.7	130.3	3.8	128.7	3.8	135.0	3.7	146.5	3.8
Saxony-Anhalt	62.0	1.8	64.7	1.9	64.2	1.9	68.3	1.9	75.4	2.0
Schleswig-Holstein	95.0	2.8	99.6	2.9	99.7	2.9	104.7	2.9	112.8	2.9
Thuringia	62.2	1.8	63.8	1.8	63.2	1.9	66.4	1.8	71.4	1.8
<b>Länder, total</b>	<b>3,365.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,473.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,405.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,601.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,867.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Of which:										
Eastern German Länder and Berlin	515.9	15.3	539.6	15.5	535.6	15.7	565.6	15.7	615.0	15.9

1 Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010, 2019 revision. Date of calculations: August 2022/February 2023.

2 Annual average based on 2011 Census. For 2022 Länder results as of 30 June.

3 Annual average.

Last update: April 5, 2023

Source: Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; German Centre for Higher Education Research and Science Studies, calculations

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