

■ Table 1.1.9 1 / 2

Federal Government expenditure on science, research and development to business enterprises, by economic activities¹

Millions of €				
Economic activity ²	ACTUAL			
	2019		2020	
	Total	Of which, direct project funding ³	Total	Of which, direct project funding ³
A 01-03 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.1	18.1	32.4	32.2
B 05-09 Mining and quarrying	3.1	1.1	3.0	1.2
C 10-33 Manufacturing	2,008.5	1,695.7	2,471.9	2,149.2
C 10-12 Manufacture of food products; manufacture of tobacco products	13.1	2.3	15.0	3.0
C 13-15 Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel; manufacture of leather and related products	17.0	3.2	17.0	2.7
C 16-18 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork (except furniture); manufacture of paper and paper products; publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	11.1	3.2	11.2	3.3
C 19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	0.1	0.1	5.8	0.5
C 20-21 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products; manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	75.9	50.7	516.2	497.0
C 22-23 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products; manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	52.7	21.4	57.6	24.1
C 24-25 Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	66.3	28.5	71.7	27.9
C 26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	647.8	603.7	627.5	588.9
C 27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	191.8	179.6	182.0	167.1
C 28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	245.7	168.4	250.1	172.6
C 29-30 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, manufacture of other transport equipment	663.4	625.2	690.8	651.6
C 31-33 Manufacture of furniture, other manufacturing, repair and installation of machinery and equipment	23.8	9.4	27.2	10.6
D 35 Energy supply (without mining)	78.2	69.4	66.8	56.9
E 36-39 Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	299.4	290.5	339.8	329.4
F 41-43 Construction	26.8	7.5	31.8	12.1
G 45-47 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19.6	5.9	29.5	10.0
H 49-53 Transportation and storage	53.7	48.6	77.2	71.5
I 55-56 Accommodation	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3
J 58-63 Information and communication	180.0	136.1	205.2	150.6
K 64-66 Financial and insurance activities	23.9	22.8	37.8	37.3
L-T 68-98 Other service activities by enterprises and members of the professions⁴	916.5	714.1	910.8	746.4
Total expenditure⁵	3,629.6	3,010.0	4,206.8	3,597.2
Of which, R&D	3,281.0	2,678.7	3,815.5	3,216.9

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Federal Government expenditure on science, research and development to business enterprises, by economic activities¹

Millions of €				
Economic activity ²	ACTUAL			
	2021		2022	
	Total	Of which, direct project funding ³	Total	Of which, direct project funding ³
A 01-03 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.6	20.8	21.4	20.3
B 05-09 Mining and quarrying	3.6	1.6	3.4	1.9
C 10-33 Manufacturing	2,119.2	1,762.2	1,823.2	1,482.6
C 10-12 Manufacture of food products; manufacture of tobacco products	17.5	3.6	21.3	6.7
C 13-15 Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel; manufacture of leather and related products	19.4	3.5	21.3	6.9
C 16-18 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork (except furniture); manufacture of paper and paper products; publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	13.1	4.6	19.2	11.6
C 19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1
C 20-21 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products; manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	104.8	76.3	135.4	111.2
C 22-23 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products; manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	56.3	22.6	50.1	18.6
C 24-25 Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	73.1	29.7	74.5	31.2
C 26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	646.6	594.1	431.4	378.8
C 27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	99.8	85.8	132.7	117.0
C 28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	311.6	219.8	329.6	245.2
C 29-30 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, manufacture of other transport equipment	748.5	707.9	569.1	532.3
C 31-33 Manufacture of furniture, other manufacturing, repair and installation of machinery and equipment	28.0	13.7	37.3	22.1
D 35 Energy supply (without mining)	67.1	56.2	78.9	68.2
E 36-39 Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	335.1	320.8	371.6	357.4
F 41-43 Construction	33.1	12.7	35.2	15.6
G 45-47 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	25.4	8.9	33.2	14.9
H 49-53 Transportation and storage	46.4	41.5	66.0	60.9
I 55-56 Accommodation	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.2
J 58-63 Information and communication	248.6	195.4	291.5	236.8
K 64-66 Financial and insurance activities	83.9	82.7	22.3	20.9
L-T 68-98 Other service activities by enterprises and members of the professions⁴	1,144.2	903.2	1,587.4	1,236.8
Total expenditure⁵	4,130.5	3,406.7	4,335.3	3,517.3
Of which, R&D	3,756.5	3,044.8	3,928.6	3,125.9

1 Including "Energy and climate fund". Possible deviations from earlier publications due to subsequent changes in the allocation to the classification of economic activities are possible. Possible rounding differences.

2 Breakdown pursuant to Classification of Economic Activities - 2008 edition (based on NACE 2008 - Nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne).

3 Including expenditures for contracts in the framework of ministerial and defence-related R&D.

4 Including research and development in business enterprise institutions.

5 Differences with regard to the figures in table 1.1.8 may be due to rounding.

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Source: Special evaluation of the Federal Ministry of Education and Research

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