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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Australia	2020	5.0	22.1	27.1	4.4	19.6	51.2
	2021	5.0	31.2	36.2	2.9	12.5	51.7
	2022	5.2	30.5	35.7	2.2	10.3	48.2
Belgium ³	2020	0.8	7.2	8.0	0.9	52.4	61.3
	2021	0.8	6.0	6.8	1.8	57.4	65.9
	2022	1.5	8.2	9.7	1.2	57.5	68.4
Chile	2020	y	7.5	7.5	3.0	44.6	55.2
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2020	y	16.4	16.4	9.6	24.1	50.1
	2021	a	10.6	10.6	12.9	20.1	43.6
	2022	a	13.8	13.8	9.1	26.9	49.8
Denmark	2020	y	31.3	31.3	3.6	23.1	58.0
	2021	y	30.0	30.0	4.6	25.3	59.9
	2022	y	32.6	32.6	3.7	21.7	58.0
Germany	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	15.1	16.7	31.8	1.9	27.8	61.5
	2022	15.4	18.7	34.1	1.3	26.1	61.6
Estonia	2020	c	24.0	24.1	4.6	33.5	62.3
	2021	c	21.3	21.4	2.9	33.6	57.8
	2022	a	24.8	24.8	4.5	28.6	58.0
Finland	2020	y	19.9	19.9	6.0	31.0	56.8
	2021	y	19.2	19.2	5.2	32.5	56.9
	2022	y	23.0	23.0	4.3	31.6	59.0
France	2020	7.7	5.1	12.7	0.9	42.0	55.6
	2021	6.6	7.9	14.4	1.8	40.2	56.5
	2022	9.0	8.5	17.5	1.7	36.4	55.6
Greece	2020	a	5.6	5.6	1.4	58.5	65.6
	2021	a	4.4	4.4	2.4	59.1	65.9
	2022	a	5.5	5.5	1.7	58.8	66.1
Ireland	2020	a	25.6	25.6	1.9	30.5	58.0
	2021	a	22.7	22.7	3.3	37.4	63.4
	2022	a	28.7	28.7	3.0	25.6	57.2
Iceland	2020	a	37.1	37.1	4.1	18.6	59.7
	2021	a	39.9	39.9	4.5	23.3	67.8
	2022	a	38.4	38.4	2.8	14.5	55.7
Israel	2020	y	10.6	10.6	0.7	20.3	31.6
	2021	y	8.4	8.4	0.8	22.1	31.3
	2022	y	10.7	10.7	0.9	22.2	33.8
Italy	2020	-	2.9	2.9	1.1	49.7	53.7
	2021	-	2.7	2.7	1.0	50.2	53.9
	2022	-	3.2	3.2	0.5	49.3	53.0
Japan	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2020	y	21.8	21.8	2.8	24.0	48.6
	2021	y	21.2	21.2	3.8	24.1	49.0
	2022	y	25.2	25.2	2.2	22.7	50.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Students in work-study programmes	Employed		Unemployed	Inactive	Total
			Other employed	Total			
Colombia	2020	a	6.5	6.5	3.3	20.0	29.8
	2021	a	6.2	6.2	2.5	23.1	31.8
	2022	a	7.4	7.4	2.2	22.7	32.3
Latvia	2020	a	16.3	16.3	1.9	39.0	57.1
	2021	a	14.2	14.2	1.3	46.4	61.8
	2022	a	13.6	13.6	c	43.6	58.0
Lithuania	2020	a	17.2	17.2	0.3	43.8	61.3
	2021	0.9	9.8	10.6	1.0	43.6	55.2
	2022	c	13.6	13.9	c	41.6	55.8
Luxembourg	2020	a	9.6	9.6	c	55.3	67.3
	2021	a	13.4	13.4	c	49.7	66.1
	2022	a	c	c	c	59.4	72.3
Mexico	2020	a	9.5	9.5	0.8	27.9	38.2
	2021	a	10.8	10.8	0.8	27.5	39.1
	2022	a	10.0	10.0	0.7	28.3	38.9
New Zealand	2020	a	18.3	18.3	2.0	15.8	36.1
	2021	a	15.5	15.5	2.5	13.3	31.4
	2022	a	16.1	16.1	1.1	11.2	28.4
Netherlands	2020	y	45.4	45.4	3.6	14.3	63.4
	2021	y	47.0	47.0	5.6	15.6	68.2
	2022	y	52.6	52.6	3.8	14.1	70.5
Norway	2020	0.9	21.1	22.0	3.2	25.9	51.2
	2021	2.2	29.7	31.9	4.3	28.1	64.4
	2022	2.0	35.4	37.4	3.3	24.3	65.0
Austria	2020	8.0	12.5	20.4	0.7	26.3	47.5
	2021	8.6	11.1	19.7	2.3	28.4	50.4
	2022	8.0	14.4	22.4	1.2	25.6	49.3
Poland	2020	a	8.1	8.1	0.9	47.3	56.3
	2021	a	8.4	8.4	0.8	47.3	56.6
	2022	a	9.2	9.2	0.9	47.0	57.1
Portugal	2020	a	5.5	5.5	2.4	47.5	55.4
	2021	a	5.4	5.4	2.3	53.5	61.2
	2022	a	6.1	6.1	1.7	54.6	62.4
Sweden	2020	a	18.1	18.1	7.4	31.7	57.2
	2021	a	16.6	16.7	9.3	32.7	58.7
	2022	-	18.0	18.0	7.8	31.5	57.4
Switzerland	2020	18.0	18.1	36.0	2.0	21.4	59.4
	2021	15.7	16.5	32.1	1.7	21.4	55.1
	2022	17.3	17.1	34.4	1.7	17.1	53.3
Slovakia	2020	c	2.4	2.5	0.2	53.6	56.3
	2021	c	2.4	2.4	c	56.4	59.0
	2022	c	3.8	3.9	c	56.5	60.6
Slovenia	2020	y	16.1	16.1	0.4	47.3	63.8
	2021	y	9.9	9.9	1.1	61.7	72.7
	2022	y	17.9	17.9	1.9	49.5	69.3
Spain	2020	y	8.3	8.3	3.4	47.1	58.9
	2021	y	7.6	7.6	4.2	50.3	62.1
	2022	y	9.4	9.4	3.5	48.4	61.2

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
South Korea	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	0.2	-	0.2	-	58.0	58.2
Turkey	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	a	11.3	11.3	3.8	25.0	40.1
	2022	a	10.5	10.5	2.7	19.7	32.9
Hungary	2020	a	2.8	2.8	c	44.7	47.7
	2021	0.2	3.4	3.7	0.3	46.4	50.3
	2022	0.2	3.1	3.3	0.2	46.7	50.2
United Kingdom	2020	5.0	14.7	19.7	1.7	21.4	42.8
	2021	4.8	13.8	18.6	1.9	24.6	45.0
	2022	6.1	14.8	20.8	1.3	23.0	45.2
United States	2020	y	19.7	19.7	1.5	26.2	47.5
	2021	y	17.8	17.8	1.6	25.8	45.1
	2022	y	17.8	17.8	1.1	25.9	44.8
OECD average	2020	-	15.4	16.7	2.6	34.2	53.5
	2021	-	15.1	16.9	3.0	34.9	54.7
	2022	-	17.0	18.5	2.5	33.7	54.2
EU25 average ⁴	2020	-	14.2	15.2	2.3	40.0	57.4
	2021	-	12.8	14.3	2.7	42.7	59.6
	2022	-	14.5	15.4	2.4	42.5	59.6
Argentina	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2020	a	11.8	11.8	4.7	17.3	33.8
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	a	18.1	18.1	4.7	13.9	36.8
Bulgaria	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	3.7	3.7	c	57.8	61.6
Romania	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	y	1.2	1.2	0.6	44.9	46.7
	2022	y	1.1	1.1	0.4	49.0	50.5
Russian Federation	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2020	a	0.5	0.5	0.5	42.3	43.4
	2021	a	0.5	0.5	0.8	42.0	43.3
	2022	a	0.8	0.8	1.0	35.7	37.5

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	NEETs ²		Total		
			Unemployed	Inactive			
Australia	2020	32.8	5.8	10.2	16.0	48.8	100.0
	2021	37.1	4.5	6.8	11.3	48.3	100.0
	2022	41.2	3.9	6.7	10.6	51.8	100.0
Belgium ³	2020	26.6	4.0	8.1	12.1	38.7	100.0
	2021	22.1	5.1	6.9	12.0	34.1	100.0
	2022	22.0	4.0	5.7	9.6	31.6	100.0
Chile	2020	18.7	8.0	18.2	26.1	44.8	100.0
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2020	29.2	10.1	10.6	20.7	49.9	100.0
	2021	26.7	15.7	14.0	29.7	56.4	100.0
	2022	27.1	11.2	11.9	23.1	50.2	100.0
Denmark	2020	29.8	3.1	9.2	12.3	42.0	100.0
	2021	29.6	4.3	6.2	10.5	40.1	100.0
	2022	31.6	3.4	7.1	10.4	42.0	100.0
Germany	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	28.4	3.0	7.1	10.0	38.5	100.0
	2022	29.9	2.3	6.3	8.6	38.4	100.0
Estonia	2020	25.7	5.4	6.6	12.0	37.7	100.0
	2021	26.9	6.0	9.3	15.3	42.2	100.0
	2022	27.0	6.2	8.8	15.0	42.0	100.0
Finland	2020	29.5	6.7	6.9	13.6	43.2	100.0
	2021	28.8	6.9	7.4	14.3	43.1	100.0
	2022	30.1	3.3	7.6	10.9	41.0	100.0
France	2020	27.6	8.8	8.0	16.8	44.4	100.0
	2021	26.4	9.0	8.1	17.1	43.5	100.0
	2022	29.0	7.3	8.1	15.4	44.4	100.0
Greece	2020	15.1	9.5	9.8	19.3	34.4	100.0
	2021	14.2	11.7	8.2	19.9	34.1	100.0
	2022	17.0	10.0	7.0	17.0	33.9	100.0
Ireland	2020	30.3	3.8	7.8	11.6	42.0	100.0
	2021	24.5	5.1	7.0	12.1	36.6	100.0
	2022	33.4	4.0	5.4	9.3	42.8	100.0
Iceland	2020	31.3	3.3	5.6	9.0	40.3	100.0
	2021	23.9	4.8	3.6	8.4	32.2	100.0
	2022	38.5	2.5	3.3	5.9	44.3	100.0
Israel	2020	50.7	2.3	15.4	17.7	68.4	100.0
	2021	46.6	3.3	18.8	22.1	68.7	100.0
	2022	48.7	2.8	14.7	17.5	66.2	100.0
Italy	2020	21.3	9.7	15.3	25.0	46.3	100.0
	2021	19.0	10.4	16.7	27.1	46.1	100.0
	2022	22.9	8.5	15.6	24.1	47.0	100.0
Japan	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2020	37.9	5.4	8.1	13.6	51.4	100.0
	2021	36.3	7.0	7.7	14.7	51.0	100.0
	2022	38.0	5.3	6.6	11.9	50.0	100.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	Unemployed	NEETs ²			
				Inactive	Total		
Colombia	2020	35.1	13.8	21.3	35.1	70.2	100.0
	2021	36.5	12.7	19.0	31.7	68.2	100.0
	2022	39.0	11.2	17.4	28.7	67.7	100.0
Latvia	2020	29.0	6.1	7.7	13.8	42.9	100.0
	2021	22.9	5.8	9.5	15.3	38.2	100.0
	2022	29.7	5.0	7.3	12.3	42.0	100.0
Lithuania	2020	24.7	6.9	7.0	13.9	38.7	100.0
	2021	29.8	7.7	7.3	15.0	44.8	100.0
	2022	30.4	6.1	7.6	13.8	44.2	100.0
Luxembourg	2020	23.7	c	c	9.0	32.7	100.0
	2021	25.6	c	c	c	33.9	100.0
	2022	19.4	c	c	c	27.7	100.0
Mexico	2020	38.5	3.7	19.6	23.3	61.8	100.0
	2021	39.2	4.0	17.7	21.7	60.9	100.0
	2022	41.2	3.1	16.9	20.0	61.1	100.0
New Zealand	2020	49.6	5.8	8.4	14.2	63.9	100.0
	2021	53.9	6.9	7.8	14.7	68.6	100.0
	2022	57.4	5.4	8.8	14.3	71.6	100.0
Netherlands	2020	31.0	2.3	3.4	5.6	36.6	100.0
	2021	27.2	2.1	2.5	4.6	31.8	100.0
	2022	25.3	1.4	2.7	4.1	29.5	100.0
Norway	2020	40.0	2.8	6.0	8.8	48.8	100.0
	2021	27.5	3.0	5.2	8.1	35.6	100.0
	2022	27.8	1.8	5.3	7.1	35.0	100.0
Austria	2020	40.1	5.9	6.5	12.4	52.5	100.0
	2021	38.0	6.4	5.2	11.6	49.6	100.0
	2022	40.3	4.5	6.0	10.5	50.7	100.0
Poland	2020	31.1	3.9	8.7	12.6	43.7	100.0
	2021	29.6	4.4	9.4	13.8	43.4	100.0
	2022	30.2	3.7	9.0	12.6	42.9	100.0
Portugal	2020	31.5	6.6	6.5	13.2	44.6	100.0
	2021	24.5	7.1	7.2	14.3	38.8	100.0
	2022	26.3	6.7	4.7	11.4	37.6	100.0
Sweden	2020	33.4	4.4	5.0	9.4	42.8	100.0
	2021	31.2	5.3	4.7	10.0	41.3	100.0
	2022	34.1	4.7	3.9	8.5	42.6	100.0
Switzerland	2020	32.3	3.5	4.9	8.4	40.6	100.0
	2021	34.1	4.9	5.9	10.8	44.9	100.0
	2022	34.3	3.4	9.0	12.4	46.7	100.0
Slovakia	2020	31.0	6.2	6.6	12.8	43.7	100.0
	2021	26.7	7.3	7.0	14.3	41.0	100.0
	2022	26.4	7.1	5.9	13.0	39.4	100.0
Slovenia	2020	26.2	4.8	5.2	10.0	36.2	100.0
	2021	18.1	4.2	5.0	9.2	27.3	100.0
	2022	22.0	2.7	6.0	8.7	30.7	100.0
Spain	2020	21.3	10.7	9.2	19.9	41.1	100.0
	2021	17.6	11.7	8.6	20.3	37.9	100.0
	2022	21.6	9.4	7.8	17.2	38.8	100.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	Unemployed	NEETs ²			
				Inactive	Total		
South Korea	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	10.9	0.5	30.4	30.9	41.8	100.0
Turkey	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	27.7	9.8	22.5	32.2	59.9	100.0
	2022	33.6	9.4	24.1	33.5	67.1	100.0
Hungary	2020	37.4	4.9	10.0	15.0	52.3	100.0
	2021	34.2	5.5	10.0	15.5	49.7	100.0
	2022	36.3	4.2	9.3	13.5	49.8	100.0
United Kingdom	2020	43.4	5.4	8.4	13.8	57.2	100.0
	2021	41.5	6.0	7.4	13.4	55.0	100.0
	2022	43.1	3.9	7.9	11.8	54.8	100.0
United States	2020	38.7	4.1	9.8	13.8	52.5	100.0
	2021	37.8	5.5	11.5	17.0	54.9	100.0
	2022	39.7	4.2	11.2	15.5	55.2	100.0
OECD average	2020	31.7	5.9	9.2	14.9	46.5	100.0
	2021	29.8	6.6	9.1	15.7	45.3	100.0
	2022	31.6	5.1	9.3	14.4	45.8	100.0
EU25 average ⁴	2020	29.0	6.0	7.8	13.5	42.6	100.0
	2021	26.1	6.5	8.1	14.6	40.4	100.0
	2022	26.9	5.1	8.7	13.7	40.4	100.0
Argentina	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2020	30.3	13.1	22.8	35.9	66.2	100.0
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	38.9	9.0	15.4	24.4	63.2	100.0
Bulgaria	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	21.5	3.5	13.4	16.9	38.4	100.0
Romania	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	28.9	7.2	17.1	24.4	53.3	100.0
	2022	27.5	7.8	14.2	22.0	49.5	100.0
Russian Federation	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2020	11.6	17.1	27.9	45.0	56.6	100.0
	2021	10.5	20.0	26.2	46.2	56.7	100.0
	2022	13.7	21.8	27.0	48.8	62.5	100.0

a = data not applicable because category does not apply; c = too few observations to provide reliable estimates. The calculation of the Länder averages includes those figures; y = data included in other category.

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011.
- 2 NEET refers to young people neither employed nor in education or training but following non-formal studies. For more details see source.
- 3 In 2022, values are partly below a certain reliability threshold and should be interpreted with caution (see source).
- 4 Average of 25 states of the European Union (only OECD countries, partners and/or accession countries of the OECD) after the United Kingdom left the EU. The data were calculated back for the entire time series.

Last update: September 20, 2023

Source: OECD, OECD.Stat - EAG-database

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<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-nc-1-0>