■ Table 0.2 1/6
Structural data of the Länder 2020

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
Area	Square kilometre	35,748	70,542	891	29,654	420
Population <sup>1</sup>	1,000	11,103	13,140	3,664	2,531	680
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	5,517	6,513	1,802	1,248	336
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	5,586	6,628	1,862	1,283	344
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	1,782	1,805	718	131	129
Live births	1,000	108	129	39	19	7
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	-8	-15	+1	-16	-1
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+14	+33	-2	+25	0
Employed persons <sup>2</sup>	1,000	5,825	6,968	1,837	1,219	323
Male	1,000	3,138	3,736	964	633	171
Female	1,000	2,687	3,231	873	586	152
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	802	894	245	59	39
Unemployed persons, total	1,000	260	275	193	82	41
Of which, female	1,000	113	119	84	35	17
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>	in %	4.1	3.6	9.7	6.2	11.2
Unemployed persons						
Without completed vocational						
training	1,000	129	119	107	31	27
Of which, female	1,000	57	52	45	13	12
With in-company/ school training	1,000	101	123	54	44	10
Of which, female	1,000	43	52	22	19	4
With academic degree	1.000	26	22	22	-	2
	1,000	26	32	32	5	3
Of which, female	1,000	12	15	17	3	2
Pupils, total	1,000	1,493	1,605	456	295	92
Male Female	1,000	785 707	760	234	153 142	49
Foreigners	1,000	209	197	78	142	18
General schools, total	1,000	1,106	1,251	373	252	68
Male	1,000	567	638	190	129	35
Female	1,000	539	613	183	124	33
Foreigners	1,000	143	145	64	15	14
New entrants	1,000	99	115	35	23	6
Vocational schools, total	1,000	387	354	83	42	24
Male	1,000	219	207	44	24	14
Female	1,000	168	147	40	18	10
Foreigners	1,000	66	52	14	2	4
Apprentices, total	1,000	185	231	37	26	14
Male	1,000	119	148	23	18	9
Female	1,000	66	83	14	8	5
With new training contracts	1,000	67	83	14	10	5
Students at higher education	1,000	361	405	199	51	38
Male	1,000	184	203	97	24	19
Female	1,000	176	201	102	26	19
Foreigners	1,000	45	61	42	9	7
First-year students	1,000	67	74	33	8	7

■ Table 0.2 2/6
Structural data of the Länder 2020

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
School graduates/ school-leavers						
From full-time schools <sup>5</sup>	1,000	23	30	6	4	2
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	17	24	4	3	2
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	6	6	2	1	1
With intermediate school certificate 5	1,000	59	65	14	9	3
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	63	55	17	11	4
Passed qualifying examinations						
By apprentices	1,000	58	71	10	7	4
Higher education graduates	1,000	75	72	29	8	6
Full-time staff in the public sector <sup>6</sup>	1,000	483	576	193	102	31
At Länder level	1,000	276	317	193	56	31
At local government level	1,000	207	259	-	47	-
Teachers at all schools 7	1,000	63	68	24	17	4
Higher education staff	1,000	129	119	48	11	6
Teachers at higher education 8	1,000	40	42	17	5	3
Total public expenditure <sup>9</sup>	Millions of €	81,153	99,725	35,193	19,117	7,353
Länder governments	Millions of €	61,396	70,061	35,193	15,273	7,353
Local governments	Millions of €	45,109	48,379	-	9,123	-
Public expenditure on education 10	Millions of €	15,527	17,139	8,558	2,592	1,525
For schools	Millions of €	8,875	9,265	4,377	1,569	776
For higher education	Millions of €	4,297	4,366	1,790	428	291
Tax revenue in cash terms	Millions of €	55,491	67,211	23,651	12,226	4,863
Länder governments	Millions of €	39,853	47,788	18,957	9,936	3,897
Local governments	Millions of €	15,638	19,423	4,694	2,290	965
Gross domestic product 11	Millions of €	509,322	630,530	156,762	75,757	32,166

■ Table 0.2 3 / 6
Structural data of the Länder 2020

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
Area	Square kilometre	755	21,116	23,295	47,710	34,112
Population <sup>1</sup>	1,000	1,852	6,293	1,611	8,003	17,926
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	907	3,108	794	3,951	8,795
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	946	3,185	817	4,052	9,131
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	312	1,061	77	793	2,482
Live births	1,000	20	59	12	74	170
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	+2	-11	-10	-23	-44
Net immigration (+) or						
net emigration (-)	1,000	+4	+16	+13	+34	+24
Employed persons <sup>2</sup>	1,000	964	3,148	768	3,940	8,659
Male	1,000	504	1,689	400	2,105	4,601
Female	1,000	461	1,459	368	1,835	4,058
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	131	435	26	293	856
Unemployed persons, total	1,000	81	185	64	251	734
Of which, female	1,000	36	82	27	110	322
Unemployment rate 4	in %	7.6	5.4	7.8	5.8	7.5
Unemployed persons	_					
Without completed vocational training	1,000	46	106	23	140	441
Of which, female	1,000	20	48	9	61	198
With in-company/ school training	1,000	23	59	36	92	234
Of which, female	1,000	10	25	16	40	97
With academic degree	1,000	12	17	4	18	51
Of which, female	1,000	6	8	2	8	24
Pupils, total	1,000	252	814	188	1,091	2,449
Male	1,000	131	426	96	570	1,289
Female	1,000	121	388	92	521	1,161
Foreigners	1,000	38	120	12	116	321
General schools, total	1,000	202	641	154	841	1,920
Male	1,000	103	327	78	428	977
Female	1,000	99	314	76	413	942
Foreigners	1,000	29	90	9	91	250
New entrants	1,000	18	56	14	73	166
Vocational schools, total	1,000	50	172	34	250	530
Male	1,000	29	99	18	141	311
Female	1,000	22	73	16	108	219
Foreigners	1,000	9	30	3	25	71
Apprentices, total	1,000	30	92	20	135	290
Male	1,000	19	59	13	88	190
Female	1,000	11	33	7	46	99
With new training contracts	1,000	11	33	7	48	103
Students at higher education	1,000	116	267	39	208	779
Male	1,000	56	135	19	104	401
Female	1,000	61	132	20	104	378
Foreigners	1,000	15	39	4	25	102
First-year students	1,000	18	42	7	31	113

■ Table 0.2 4/6
Structural data of the Länder 2020

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
School graduates/ school-leavers						
From full-time schools <sup>5</sup>	1,000	4	13	2	15	36
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	3	10	1	11	26
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	1	3	1	5	10
With intermediate school certificate 5	1,000	5	32	6	52	103
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	10	31	6	22	95
Passed qualifying examinations						
By apprentices	1,000	9	26	5	40	86
Higher education graduates	1,000	17	40	6	39	107
Full-time staff in the public sector <sup>6</sup>	1,000	88	260	67	324	732
At Länder level	1,000	88	156	42	196	417
At local government level	1,000	-	104	25	128	315
Teachers at all schools 7	1,000	10	38	9	53	120
Higher education staff	1,000	28	53	15	54	155
Teachers at higher education 8	1,000	10	19	5	21	58
Total public expenditure 9	Millions of €	21,410	50,348	12,181	56,658	144,028
Länder governments	Millions of €	21,410	35,394	10,069	41,395	98,711
Local governments	Millions of €	-	24,998	5,508	28,299	76,575
Public expenditure on education <sup>10</sup>	Millions of €	4,263	7,424	1,956	9,080	24,436
For schools	Millions of €	2,261	4,051	1,026	5,308	13,169
For higher education	Millions of €	852	2,219	524	2,445	6,834
Tax revenue in cash terms	Millions of €	12,159	32,947	8,014	38,202	89,287
Länder governments	Millions of €	8,430	23,032	6,697	28,926	64,998
Local governments	Millions of €	3,729	9,916	1,317	9,276	24,290
Gross domestic product 11	Millions of €	119,941	288,127	46,942	303,696	707,186

■ Table 0.2 5 / 6
Structural data of the Länder 2020

Population	11         2,120           26         1,049           35         1,071           51         114           24         16           11         -14           19         +1           52         1,014           56         535           36         479           30         46           32         67           40         29           .8         6.0           50         23           21         9           36         39	15,804 2,911 1,426 1,485 251 24 -11 +19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	2,181 199 1,073 158 1,108 116 115 133 16 129 -18 14 44 45 1,013 126 538 119 475 89 36 129 86 154 37 6.1 7.7	4,057 1,999 2,058 216 33 -29 +14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129	984 483 501 116 8 -6 +3 478 253 225 49 38 16	4,098 2,026 2,072 484 38 -12 +17 2,039 1,091 948 174 118 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Population 1  Male 1  Female 1  Foreigners 1  Live births  Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)  Employed persons 2  Male  Female
Male <sup>1</sup> 1,000         2,026         483         1,999         1,073         1,4           Female <sup>1</sup> 1,000         2,072         501         2,058         1,108         1,4           Foreigners <sup>1</sup> 1,000         484         116         216         115         2           Live births         1,000         38         8         33         16         33         16         115         2         16         -29         -18	26 1,049 35 1,071 51 114 24 16 11 -14 19 +1 52 1,014 56 535 36 479 30 46 52 67 40 29 .8 6.0	1,426 1,485 251 24 -11 +19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	1,073 1,073 1,073 1,08 1,108 1,108 1,108 1,108 1,101 1	1,999 2,058 216 33 -29 +14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129	483 501 116 8 -6 +3 478 253 225 49 38 16	2,026 2,072 484 38 -12 +17 2,039 1,091 948 174 118 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Male <sup>1</sup> Female <sup>1</sup> Foreigners <sup>1</sup> Live births Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-) Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) Employed persons <sup>2</sup> Male Female
Female 1 1,000 2,072 501 2,058 1,108 1,4 Foreigners 1 1,000 484 116 216 115 2 Live births 1,000 38 8 3 33 16 Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-) 1,000 -12 -6 -29 -18 - Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) 1,000 +17 +3 +14 +4 +4 Employed persons 2 1,000 2,039 478 1,945 1,013 1,4 Male 1,000 1,091 253 1,026 538 7 Female 1,000 948 225 919 475 6 Foreigners 3 1,000 174 49 89 36 Unemployed persons, total 1,000 118 38 129 86 Of which, female 1,000 52 16 54 37 Unemployed persons Without completed vocational training 1,000 45 13 72 47 Of which, female 1,000 19 5 30 20 With academic degree 1,000 9 2 12 4 Of which, female 1,000 9 2 12 4 Of which, female 1,000 9 273 64 251 126 1 Female 1,000 521 16 5 2 Foreigners 3 1,000 19 25 30 20 Foreigners 3 1,000 19 5 30 20 Foreigners 4 5 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 3	35 1,071 51 114 24 16 11 -14 19 +1 52 1,014 56 535 36 479 30 46 52 67 40 29 .8 6.0	1,485 251 24 -11 +19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	1,108 1,108	2,058 216 33 -29 +14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129	501 116 8 -6 +3 478 253 225 49 38	2,072 484 38 -12 +17 2,039 1,091 948 174 118 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Female <sup>1</sup> Foreigners <sup>1</sup> Live births  Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)  Employed persons <sup>2</sup> Male  Female
Foreigners 1 1,000 484 116 216 115 2 Live births 1,000 38 8 33 16  Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-) 1,000 -12 -6 -29 -18 -  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) 1,000 2,039 478 1,945 1,013 1,4  Employed persons 2 1,000 2,039 478 1,945 1,013 1,4  Male 1,000 1,091 253 1,026 538 7  Female 1,000 948 225 919 475 6  Foreigners 3 1,000 174 49 89 36  Unemployed persons, total 1,000 118 38 129 86  Of which, female 1,000 52 16 54 37  Unemployed persons  Without completed vocational training 1,000 45 13 72 47  Of which, female 1,000 19 5 30 20  With academic degree 1,000 9 2 12 4  Of which, female 1,000 4 1 6 2  Pupils, total 1,000 521 120 491 244 3  Male 1,000 273 64 251 126 1  Female 1,000 248 56 240 117 1  Foreigners 1,000 248 56 240 117 1  Foreigners 1,000 248 56 240 117 1	51 114 24 16 11 -14 19 +1 52 1,014 56 535 36 479 30 46 92 67 40 29 .8 6.0	251 24 -11 +19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	116 115 33 16 29 -18 14 +4 45 1,013 126 538 19 475 89 36 29 86 54 37 6.1 7.7	216 33 -29 +14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129	116 8 -6 +3 478 253 225 49 38	484 38 -12 +17 2,039 1,091 948 174 118 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Foreigners <sup>1</sup> Live births  Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)  Employed persons <sup>2</sup> Male  Female
Foreigners 1 1,000 484 116 216 115 2 Live births 1,000 38 8 33 16 Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-) 1,000 -12 -6 -29 -18 -  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) 1,000 2,039 478 1,945 1,013 1,4  Employed persons 2 1,000 2,039 478 1,945 1,013 1,4  Male 1,000 1,091 253 1,026 538 7  Female 1,000 948 225 919 475 6  Foreigners 3 1,000 174 49 89 36  Unemployed persons, total 1,000 118 38 129 86  Of which, female 1,000 52 16 54 37  Unemployed persons  Without completed vocational training 1,000 45 13 72 47  Of which, female 1,000 19 5 30 20  With academic degree 1,000 9 2 12 4  Of which, female 1,000 4 1 6 2  Pupils, total 1,000 521 120 491 244 3  Male 1,000 273 64 251 126 1  Female 1,000 248 56 240 117 1  Foreigners 1,000 248 56 240 117 1  Foreigners 1,000 248 56 240 117 1	24 16 11 -14 19 +1 52 1,014 56 535 36 479 30 46 92 67 40 29 .8 6.0	24 -11 +19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	33 16 29 -18 -14 +4 -45 1,013 -26 538 -19 475 -89 36 -29 86 -54 37 -6.1 7.7	33 -29 +14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129	8 -6 +3 478 253 225 49 38 16	38 -12 +17 <b>2,039</b> 1,091 948 174 <b>118</b> 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Foreigners <sup>1</sup> Live births  Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)  Employed persons <sup>2</sup> Male  Female
Live births 1,000 38 8 3 33 16  Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-) 1,000 -12 -6 -29 -18 -  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) 1,000 2,039 478 1,945 1,013 1,4  Employed persons 2 1,000 2,039 478 1,945 1,013 1,4  Male 1,000 1,091 253 1,026 538 7  Female 1,000 948 225 919 475 6  Foreigners 3 1,000 174 49 89 36  Unemployed persons, total 1,000 118 38 129 86  Of which, female 1,000 52 16 54 37  Unemployed persons  Without completed vocational training 1,000 63 23 45 35  Of which, female 1,000 28 10 18 14  With in-company/ school training 1,000 45 13 72 47  Of which, female 1,000 9 2 12 4  Of which, female 1,000 9 10 50 11 10 491 244 3  Male 1,000 273 64 251 126 1  Female 1,000 248 56 240 117 1  Foreigners 1,000 555 18 31 16	24 16 11 -14 19 +1 52 1,014 56 535 36 479 30 46 92 67 40 29 .8 6.0	24 -11 +19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	33 16 29 -18 -14 +4 -45 1,013 -26 538 -19 475 -89 36 -29 86 -54 37 -6.1 7.7	33 -29 +14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129	8 -6 +3 478 253 225 49 38 16	38 -12 +17 <b>2,039</b> 1,091 948 174 <b>118</b> 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Live births  Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)  Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)  Employed persons <sup>2</sup> Male  Female
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)         1,000         -12         -6         -29         -18         -           Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)         1,000         +17         +3         +14         +4         +           Employed persons 2         1,000         2,039         478         1,945         1,013         1,4           Male         1,000         1,091         253         1,026         538         7           Female         1,000         948         225         919         475         6           Foreigners 3         1,000         174         49         89         36           Unemployed persons, total         1,000         18         38         129         86           Of which, female         1,000         52         16         54         37           Unemployment rate 4         in %         5.2         7.2         6.1         7.7         3           Unemployed persons         Without completed vocational training         1,000         63         23         45         35           Of which, female         1,000         28         10         18         14           With in-company/ school training         1,000 <td>19 +1 52 1,014 56 535 36 479 30 46 52 67 40 29 .8 6.0 50 23 21 9</td> <td>+19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8</td> <td>14 +4 145 1,013 126 538 119 475 189 36 129 86 154 37 16.1 7.7</td> <td>+14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129</td> <td>+3 478 253 225 49 38 16</td> <td>+17 2,039 1,091 948 174 118 52</td> <td>1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000</td> <td>Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) Employed persons<sup>2</sup> Male Female</td>	19 +1 52 1,014 56 535 36 479 30 46 52 67 40 29 .8 6.0 50 23 21 9	+19 1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	14 +4 145 1,013 126 538 119 475 189 36 129 86 154 37 16.1 7.7	+14 1,945 1,026 919 89 129	+3 478 253 225 49 38 16	+17 2,039 1,091 948 174 118 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) Employed persons <sup>2</sup> Male Female
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	52     1,014       56     535       36     479       30     46       92     67       40     29       .8     6.0       50     23       21     9       36     39	1,452 766 686 80 92 40 5.8	1,013 126 538 119 475 89 36 29 86 54 37 6.1 7.7	1,945 1,026 919 89 129 54	478 253 225 49 38 16	2,039 1,091 948 174 118 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-) Employed persons <sup>2</sup> Male Female
Male         1,000         1,091         253         1,026         538         7           Female         1,000         948         225         919         475         6           Foreigners³         1,000         174         49         89         36           Unemployed persons, total         1,000         118         38         129         86           Of which, female         1,000         52         16         54         37           Unemployment rate⁴         in %         5.2         7.2         6.1         7.7         9           Unemployed persons         Without completed vocational training         1,000         63         23         45         35           Of which, female         1,000         28         10         18         14           With in-company/ school training         1,000         45         13         72         47           Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, tot	566 535 36 479 30 46 32 67 40 29 .8 6.0 50 23 21 9 36 39	766 686 80 <b>92</b> 40 5.8	126 538 119 475 89 36 29 86 54 37 6.1 7.7	1,026 919 89 129 54	253 225 49 <b>38</b> 16	1,091 948 174 118 52	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	Male Female
Male         1,000         1,091         253         1,026         538         7           Female         1,000         948         225         919         475         6           Foreigners³         1,000         174         49         89         36           Unemployed persons, total         1,000         118         38         129         86           Of which, female         1,000         52         16         54         37           Unemployment rate⁴         in %         5.2         7.2         6.1         7.7         9           Unemployed persons         Without completed vocational training         1,000         63         23         45         35           Of which, female         1,000         28         10         18         14           With in-company/ school training         1,000         45         13         72         47           Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, tot	36 479 30 46 32 67 40 29 .8 6.0 50 23 21 9 36 39	686 80 <b>92</b> 40 5.8	19 475 89 36 <b>29 86</b> 54 37 6.1 7.7	919 89 <b>129</b> 54	225 49 <b>38</b> 16	948 174 <b>118</b> 52	1,000 1,000 1,000	Male Female
Foreigners 3 1,000 174 49 89 36  Unemployed persons, total 1,000 118 38 129 86  Of which, female 1,000 52 16 54 37  Unemployment rate 4 in % 5.2 7.2 6.1 7.7 5  Unemployed persons  Without completed vocational training 1,000 63 23 45 35  Of which, female 1,000 28 10 18 14  With in-company/ school training 1,000 45 13 72 47  Of which, female 1,000 19 5 30 20  With academic degree 1,000 9 2 12 4  Of which, female 1,000 4 1 6 2  Pupils, total 1,000 521 120 491 244 3  Male 1,000 248 56 240 117 1  Foreigners 1,000 55 18 31 16	30 46 32 67 40 29 .8 6.0 50 23 21 9 36 39	80 92 40 5.8 50 21	89 36 <b>29 86</b> 54 37 6.1 7.7	89 <b>129</b> 54	49 <b>38</b> 16	174 118 52	1,000	
Unemployed persons, total 1,000 118 38 129 86 Of which, female 1,000 52 16 54 37 Unemployment rate 4 in % 5.2 7.2 6.1 7.7 9 Unemployed persons  Without completed vocational training 1,000 63 23 45 35 Of which, female 1,000 28 10 18 14 With in-company/ school training 1,000 45 13 72 47 Of which, female 1,000 19 5 30 20  With academic degree 1,000 9 2 12 4 Of which, female 1,000 4 1 6 2  Pupils, total 1,000 521 120 491 244 3 Male 1,000 273 64 251 126 1 Female 1,000 248 56 240 117 1 Foreigners 1,000 55 18 31 16	92 67 40 29 .8 6.0 50 23 21 9 86 39	92 40 5.8 50 21	29 86 54 37 6.1 7.7	<b>129</b> 54	<b>38</b> 16	<b>118</b> 52	1,000	
Unemployed persons, total         1,000         118         38         129         86           Of which, female         1,000         52         16         54         37           Unemployment rate 4         in %         5.2         7.2         6.1         7.7         5           Unemployed persons         Without completed vocational training         1,000         63         23         45         35           Of which, female         1,000         28         10         18         14           With in-company/ school training         1,000         45         13         72         47           Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         55         18         31         16	40 29 .8 6.0 50 23 21 9 86 39	50 21	54 37 6.1 7.7	54	16	52		Foreigners
Of which, female         1,000         52         16         54         37           Unemployment rate 4         in %         5.2         7.2         6.1         7.7         9           Unemployed persons           Without completed vocational training         1,000         63         23         45         35           Of which, female         1,000         28         10         18         14           With in-company/ school training         1,000         45         13         72         47           Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         55         18         31         16	.8 6.0 50 23 21 9 86 39	5.8 50 21	6.1 7.7					
Unemployed persons       Without completed vocational training     1,000     63     23     45     35       Of which, female     1,000     28     10     18     14       With in-company/ school training     1,000     45     13     72     47       Of which, female     1,000     19     5     30     20       With academic degree     1,000     9     2     12     4       Of which, female     1,000     4     1     6     2       Pupils, total     1,000     521     120     491     244     3       Male     1,000     273     64     251     126     1       Female     1,000     248     56     240     117     1       Foreigners     1,000     55     18     31     16	50 23 21 9 36 39	50 21		6.1	7.2	5.2	1,000	
Unemployed persons       Without completed vocational training     1,000     63     23     45     35       Of which, female     1,000     28     10     18     14       With in-company/ school training     1,000     45     13     72     47       Of which, female     1,000     19     5     30     20       With academic degree     1,000     9     2     12     4       Of which, female     1,000     4     1     6     2       Pupils, total     1,000     521     120     491     244     3       Male     1,000     273     64     251     126     1       Female     1,000     248     56     240     117     1       Foreigners     1,000     55     18     31     16	50 23 21 9 36 39	50 21					in %	Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>
training         1,000         63         23         45         35           Of which, female         1,000         28         10         18         14           With in-company/ school training         1,000         45         13         72         47           Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16	21 9 36 39	21	45 35					
Of which, female         1,000         28         10         18         14           With in-company/ school training         1,000         45         13         72         47           Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16	21 9 36 39	21	45 35					Without completed vocational
With in-company/ school training         1,000         45         13         72         47           Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16	36 39			45	23	63	1,000	training
Of which, female         1,000         19         5         30         20           With academic degree           1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16		36	18 14	18	10	28	1,000	Of which, female
With academic degree         1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16	16 17		72 47	72	13	45	1,000	With in-company/ school training
1,000         9         2         12         4           Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16		16	30 20	30	5	19	1,000	Of which, female
Of which, female         1,000         4         1         6         2           Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16	7 4	7	12 4	10	2	0	1 000	With academic degree
Pupils, total         1,000         521         120         491         244         3           Male         1,000         273         64         251         126         1           Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16	7 4 3 2							Of which female
Male     1,000     273     64     251     126     1       Female     1,000     248     56     240     117     1       Foreigners     1,000     55     18     31     16		379					_ <del></del>	·
Female         1,000         248         56         240         117         1           Foreigners         1,000         55         18         31         16		199					_ <del></del>	•
Foreigners 1,000 55 18 31 16		180					_ <del></del>	
		35					_ <del></del>	
	:	290					<u></u>	
		149			-		<u></u>	
	:	142			45		<u></u>	Female
		26			-		<u></u>	
	26 19	26	38 18	38	8	37	1,000	
Vocational schools, total 1,000 111 29 104 45	39 49	89	.04 45	104	29	111	1,000	Vocational schools, total
Male 1,000 65 18 53 25	51 26	51	53 25	53	18	65	1,000	Male
Female 1,000 46 12 50 20	38 23	38	50 20	50	12	46	1,000	Female
Foreigners 1,000 13 4 7 3	9 4	9	7 3	7	4	13	1,000	Foreigners
Apprentices, total 1,000 63 16 50 27	18 26	48	50 27	50	16	63	1,000	Apprentices, total
Male 1,000 42 10 34 18	31 18	31	34 18	34	10	42	1,000	Male
Female         1,000         21         5         16         8	L7 8	17	16 8	16	5	21	1,000	Female
With new training contracts         1,000         23         6         18         10	10	18	18 10	18	6	23	1,000	With new training contracts
Students at higher education         1,000         124         31         108         55	57 97	67	.08 55	108	31	124	1,000	Students at higher education
Male 1,000 59 16 56 28	34 41	34	56 28	56	16	59	1,000	Male
Female         1,000         65         15         52         27	33 56	33	52 27	52	15	65	1,000	Female
Foreigners         1,000         17         5         18         9	5 14	5	18 9	18	5	17	1,000	Foreigners
First-year students         1,000         21         6         19         9	L2 25	12	19 9	19	6	21	1,000	First-year students

## ■ Table 0.2 6/6

## Structural data of the Länder 2020

	Unit	Rhineland- Palatinate	Saarland	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Schleswig- Holstein	Thuringia
School graduates/ school-leavers							
From full-time schools 5	1,000	9	3	5	4	7	4
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	6	3	3	2	5	3
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	2	1	2	2	2	1
With intermediate school certificate 5	1,000	20	4	17	11	13	9
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	20	5	15	7	15	8
Passed qualifying examinations							
By apprentices	1,000	18	4	14	7	13	7
Higher education graduates	1,000	22	6	20	8	11	10
Full-time staff in the public sector <sup>6</sup>	1,000	171	43	181	99	115	92
At Länder level	1,000	102	27	110	57	70	57
At local government level	1,000	70	15	72	42	45	35
Teachers at all schools 7	1,000	24	7	23	14	17	15
Higher education staff	1,000	29	11	41	20	19	19
Teachers at higher education 8	1,000	10	3	17	6	7	7
Total public expenditure 9	Millions of €	27,670	7,757	30,493	16,415	21,868	14,663
Länder governments	Millions of €	21,361	6,048	24,085	12,846	16,196	11,971
Local governments	Millions of €	13,616	2,784	14,485	7,192	10,623	6,487
Public expenditure on education <sup>10</sup>	Millions of €	4,397	986	5,560	2,657	3,046	2,656
For schools	Millions of €	2,672	604	3,197	1,433	1,790	1,609
For higher education	Millions of €	818	231	1,382	655	720	630
Tax revenue in cash terms	Millions of €	19,636	5,366	19,468	10,760	14,402	10,404
Länder governments	Millions of €	15,010	4,315	16,072	8,984	10,771	8,666
Local governments	Millions of €	4,626	1,051	3,396	1,776	3,631	1,738
Gross domestic product 11	Millions of €	144,558	34,628	128,679	64,198	99,696	63,241

- 1 Results of the population census (Bevölkerungsfortschreibung) based on 2011 Census. Population in private households (without shared accomodation).
- 2 Findings of the Microcensus. Calculated with data of the population census (Bevölkerungsfortschreibung) that is based on 2020 Census.
- 3 Employed foreigners covered by social security. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.
- 4 Referring to the total civilian labour force.
- 5 General schools and vocational schools. The school part of the entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences is counted to the intermediate school certificate.
- 6 Full-time equivalents. Findings of the statistics on public service personnel. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.
- 7 Fully employed teachers at general and vocational schools.
- 8 Full-time teachers at higher education only.
- 9 Findings of the quarterly financial cash statistics, excluding hospitals and teaching hospitals which keep commercial accounts. Adjusted expenditure of the core and extra budgets.
- 10 Basic funds excluding expenditure on pensions; preliminary ACTUAL.
- 11 Annual findings of the German Regional Accounts. Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA), 2019 revision. Date of calculations: August 2022/ February 2023.

Last update: April 5, 2023

Source: Federal Statistical Office (Bildungsfinanzbericht, diverse Fachserien, GENESIS-Online Datenbank: Fortschreibung des Bevölkerungsstandes, Gemeindeverzeichnis Bundesländer mit Hauptstädten nach Fläche und Bevölkerung auf Grundlage des Zensus 2011); Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; Federal Employment Agency (Arbeitslosigkeit im Zeitverlauf, Sozialversicherungspflichtig Beschäftigte nach Staatsangehörigkeiten und Geschlecht, special evaluation)

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