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## Structural data of the Länder 2014

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
<b>Area</b>	Square kilometre	35,751	70,550	892	29,654	419
<b>Population<sup>1</sup></b>	1,000	<b>10,717</b>	<b>12,692</b>	<b>3,470</b>	<b>2,458</b>	<b>662</b>
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	5,284	6,250	1,696	1,210	324
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	5,432	6,442	1,774	1,247	337
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	1,347	1,306	497	64	89
Live births	1,000	96	114	37	19	6
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	-5	-10	+5	-10	-1
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+90	+93	+37	+18	+5
<b>Employed persons<sup>2</sup></b>	1,000	<b>5,790</b>	<b>6,677</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>307</b>
Male	1,000	3,112	3,581	852	625	161
Female	1,000	2,678	3,096	792	571	146
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	530	540	120	25	23
<b>Unemployed persons, total</b>	1,000	<b>230</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>37</b>
Of which, female	1,000	110	123	89	56	17
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>	in %	4.0	3.8	11.1	9.4	10.9
<b>Unemployed persons</b>						
Without completed vocational training	1,000	108	109	100	33	22
Of which, female	1,000	53	52	44	14	10
With in-company/ school training	1,000	98	128	73	81	11
Of which, female	1,000	45	58	30	36	5
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	7	8	8	4	1
Of which, female	1,000	3	3	4	2	0
With university degree	1,000	12	15	18	3	2
Of which, female	1,000	6	8	10	2	1
<b>Pupils, total</b>	1,000	<b>1,547</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>90</b>
Male	1,000	809	869	214	140	47
Female	1,000	739	788	207	132	43
Foreigners	1,000	163	129	52	5	10
<b>General schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>1,141</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>65</b>
Male	1,000	586	657	170	116	33
Female	1,000	555	629	164	112	32
Foreigners	1,000	109	92	43	5	8
New entrants	1,000	98	111	31	21	5
<b>Vocational schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>406</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>25</b>
Male	1,000	222	212	44	24	14
Female	1,000	184	159	43	19	11
Foreigners	1,000	54	37	9	0	3
<b>Apprentices, total</b>	1,000	<b>192</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>
Male	1,000	118	148	23	17	8
Female	1,000	75	95	18	9	6
With new training contracts	1,000	74	92	16	10	6
<b>Students at higher education</b>	1,000	<b>357</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>36</b>
Male	1,000	190	190	87	24	19
Female	1,000	167	179	85	26	17
Foreigners	1,000	45	40	30	7	5
First-year students	1,000	75	72	33	8	7

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**Structural data of the Länder 2014**

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
<b>School graduates/ school-leavers</b>						
From full-time schools <sup>5</sup>	1,000	29	36	8	4	2
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	23	30	5	3	2
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	6	6	2	1	0
With intermediate school certificate <sup>5</sup>	1,000	69	74	12	9	4
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	71	63	17	9	4
<b>Passed qualifying examinations</b>						
By apprentices	1,000	62	76	12	8	4
Higher education graduates	1,000	70	72	30	10	6
<b>Full-time staff in the public sector<sup>6</sup></b>						
At Länder level	1,000	265	297	174	53	27
At local government level	1,000	181	224	-	42	-
<b>Teachers at all schools<sup>7</sup></b>						
	1,000	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Higher education staff</b>						
Teachers at higher education <sup>8</sup>	1,000	<b>118</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>
	1,000	36	36	15	4	3
<b>Total public expenditure<sup>9</sup></b>						
Länder governments	Millions of €	<b>62,482</b>	<b>74,227</b>	<b>24,766</b>	<b>14,282</b>	<b>5,780</b>
Local governments	Millions of €	45,568	50,594	24,766	10,911	5,780
	Millions of €	32,505	34,687	-	6,928	-
<b>Public expenditure on education<sup>10</sup></b>						
For schools	Millions of €	<b>11,903</b>	<b>12,938</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>962</b>
For higher education	Millions of €	7,160	7,719	2,924	1,126	489
	Millions of €	3,161	3,007	1,363	290	217
<b>Tax revenue in cash terms</b>						
Länder governments	Millions of €	<b>44,078</b>	<b>53,238</b>	<b>19,401</b>	<b>10,499</b>	<b>3,833</b>
Local governments	Millions of €	31,284	37,375	15,615	8,743	3,006
	Millions of €	12,794	15,862	3,786	1,756	826
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>11</sup></b>						
	Millions of €	<b>442,683</b>	<b>534,066</b>	<b>118,519</b>	<b>63,742</b>	<b>29,798</b>

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Structural data of the Länder 2014

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
<b>Area</b>	Square kilometre	755	21,115	23,214	47,615	34,110
<b>Population<sup>1</sup></b>	1,000	<b>1,763</b>	<b>6,094</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>7,827</b>	<b>17,638</b>
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	857	2,992	788	3,846	8,606
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	905	3,102	811	3,981	9,032
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	245	794	41	522	1,844
Live births	1,000	19	55	13	66	155
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	+2	-7	-6	-21	-38
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+13	+53	+8	+54	+94
<b>Employed persons<sup>2</sup></b>	1,000	<b>907</b>	<b>3,121</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>3,794</b>	<b>8,285</b>
Male	1,000	474	1,679	385	2,038	4,463
Female	1,000	433	1,442	353	1,756	3,822
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	84	282	12	159	542
<b>Unemployed persons, total</b>	1,000	<b>74</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>763</b>
Of which, female	1,000	33	86	41	125	351
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>	in %	7.6	5.7	11.2	6.5	8.2
<b>Unemployed persons</b>						
Without completed vocational training	1,000	38	97	23	130	426
Of which, female	1,000	17	47	10	61	202
With in-company/ school training	1,000	25	69	63	115	278
Of which, female	1,000	11	30	28	52	122
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	3	5	2	6	14
Of which, female	1,000	1	2	1	2	6
With university degree	1,000	6	9	2	10	25
Of which, female	1,000	3	5	1	5	12
<b>Pupils, total</b>	1,000	<b>241</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>2,548</b>
Male	1,000	125	427	88	589	1,331
Female	1,000	116	389	84	541	1,217
Foreigners	1,000	26	89	4	62	215
General schools, total	1,000	188	627	140	856	1,972
Male	1,000	96	320	71	438	1,005
Female	1,000	92	307	69	418	967
Foreigners	1,000	20	62	3	50	162
New entrants	1,000	16	52	13	70	158
Vocational schools, total	1,000	53	189	33	273	576
Male	1,000	29	106	17	150	326
Female	1,000	24	82	15	123	250
Foreigners	1,000	7	26	1	12	52
<b>Apprentices, total</b>	1,000	<b>32</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>310</b>
Male	1,000	18	60	12	91	193
Female	1,000	14	37	7	55	117
With new training contracts	1,000	13	37	8	56	115
<b>Students at higher education</b>	1,000	<b>96</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>726</b>
Male	1,000	49	126	20	100	383
Female	1,000	47	112	19	92	343
Foreigners	1,000	11	32	3	18	83
First-year students	1,000	16	42	6	38	128

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**Structural data of the Länder 2014**

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
<b>School graduates/ school-leavers</b>						
From full-time schools <sup>5</sup>	1,000	3	14	2	16	45
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	2	11	1	12	33
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	1	3	1	4	12
With intermediate school certificate <sup>5</sup>	1,000	6	33	5	63	114
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	11	41	4	46	104
<b>Passed qualifying examinations</b>						
By apprentices	1,000	10	29	6	46	97
Higher education graduates	1,000	16	36	7	34	96
<b>Full-time staff in the public sector<sup>6</sup></b>						
At Länder level	1,000	77	148	41	185	392
At local government level	1,000	-	93	23	113	281
<b>Teachers at all schools<sup>7</sup></b>						
	1,000	10	38	8	53	116
<b>Higher education staff</b>						
	1,000	22	49	14	53	133
Teachers at higher education <sup>8</sup>	1,000	8	17	5	19	50
<b>Total public expenditure<sup>9</sup></b>						
	Millions of €	15,169	39,537	9,306	41,094	105,402
Länder governments	Millions of €	15,169	25,609	7,367	28,413	67,850
Local governments	Millions of €	-	19,114	4,230	20,573	55,836
<b>Public expenditure on education<sup>10</sup></b>						
	Millions of €	3,072	6,385	1,481	7,112	19,809
For schools	Millions of €	1,677	3,739	776	4,395	10,929
For higher education	Millions of €	630	2,040	446	1,999	6,146
<b>Tax revenue in cash terms</b>						
	Millions of €	10,132	26,179	6,907	30,117	70,401
Länder governments	Millions of €	6,709	18,072	5,924	22,386	50,925
Local governments	Millions of €	3,423	8,107	983	7,731	19,476
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>11</sup></b>						
	Millions of €	103,431	253,765	39,407	259,058	617,470

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## Structural data of the Länder 2014

	Unit	Rhineland-Palatinate	Saarland	Saxony	Saxony-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringia
<b>Area</b>	Square kilometre	19,854	2,569	18,420	20,452	15,802	16,202
<b>Population <sup>1</sup></b>	1,000	<b>4,012</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>4,055</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>2,157</b>
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	1,971	483	1,988	1,096	1,381	1,063
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	2,041	506	2,068	1,140	1,449	1,094
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	331	78	117	60	151	54
Live births	1,000	33	7	36	17	23	18
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	-11	-5	-15	-14	-9	-9
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+27	+3	+23	+4	+23	+5
<b>Employed persons <sup>2</sup></b>	1,000	<b>1,986</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,355</b>	<b>1,056</b>
Male	1,000	1,069	248	1,060	551	718	560
Female	1,000	917	209	922	491	637	496
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	106	35	32	14	43	16
<b>Unemployed persons, total</b>	1,000	<b>116</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>90</b>
Of which, female	1,000	54	17	86	58	46	42
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>	in %	5.4	7.2	8.8	10.7	6.8	7.8
<b>Unemployed persons</b>							
Without completed vocational training	1,000	57	20	43	33	47	19
Of which, female	1,000	28	9	18	15	21	8
With in-company/ school training	1,000	50	15	127	83	46	64
Of which, female	1,000	22	6	59	39	21	30
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	2	1	6	3	2	3
Of which, female	1,000	1	0	3	2	1	1
With university degree	1,000	4	1	8	3	3	3
Of which, female	1,000	2	0	4	1	2	2
<b>Pupils, total</b>	1,000	<b>542</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>236</b>
Male	1,000	283	66	227	120	207	121
Female	1,000	258	59	219	113	191	115
Foreigners	1,000	32	10	12	5	14	4
<b>General schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>419</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>185</b>
Male	1,000	213	46	177	96	155	94
Female	1,000	205	45	170	90	149	90
Foreigners	1,000	24	8	9	4	11	3
New entrants	1,000	34	8	35	17	25	17
<b>Vocational schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>123</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>51</b>
Male	1,000	70	19	50	25	52	27
Female	1,000	53	15	49	23	42	25
Foreigners	1,000	9	2	3	1	4	1
<b>Apprentices, total</b>	1,000	<b>69</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>26</b>
Male	1,000	43	11	30	18	30	17
Female	1,000	25	7	17	10	19	9
With new training contracts	1,000	26	7	18	11	19	10
<b>Students at higher education</b>	1,000	<b>123</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>
Male	1,000	61	15	62	28	29	26
Female	1,000	62	14	51	27	27	25
Foreigners	1,000	12	4	15	6	4	6
First-year students	1,000	23	6	21	9	10	10

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## Structural data of the Länder 2014

	Unit	Rhineland-Palatinate	Saarland	Saxony	Saxony-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringia
<b>School graduates/ school-leavers</b>							
From full-time schools <sup>5</sup>	1,000	11	3	5	3	8	3
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	9	3	3	2	6	2
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	2	0	2	2	2	1
With intermediate school certificate <sup>5</sup>	1,000	24	5	15	10	18	8
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	21	6	12	6	14	7
<b>Passed qualifying examinations</b>							
By apprentices	1,000	21	6	14	9	16	8
Higher education graduates	1,000	24	5	23	10	10	11
<b>Full-time staff in the public sector <sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>92</b>
At Länder level	1,000	99	28	104	57	64	58
At local government level	1,000	61	14	66	41	38	34
<b>Teachers at all schools <sup>7</sup></b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Higher education staff</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
Teachers at higher education <sup>8</sup>	1,000	9	3	15	5	6	6
<b>Total public expenditure <sup>9</sup></b>	<b>Millions of €</b>	<b>22,284</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>23,803</b>	<b>13,210</b>	<b>14,923</b>	<b>11,636</b>
Länder governments	Millions of €	16,601	4,043	17,463	10,226	10,354	9,260
Local governments	Millions of €	10,652	2,566	12,025	5,795	7,499	5,127
<b>Public expenditure on education <sup>10</sup></b>	<b>Millions of €</b>	<b>4,025</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>4,168</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>2,220</b>
For schools	Millions of €	2,537	504	2,400	1,348	1,396	1,447
For higher education	Millions of €	801	237	1,130	535	511	463
<b>Tax revenue in cash terms</b>	<b>Millions of €</b>	<b>15,562</b>	<b>4,157</b>	<b>17,324</b>	<b>9,790</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>9,201</b>
Länder governments	Millions of €	11,861	3,327	14,455	8,344	8,406	7,842
Local governments	Millions of €	3,701	831	2,870	1,446	2,539	1,359
<b>Gross domestic product <sup>11</sup></b>	<b>Millions of €</b>	<b>127,528</b>	<b>33,254</b>	<b>109,328</b>	<b>56,318</b>	<b>82,868</b>	<b>56,197</b>

1 Results of the population census (Bevölkerungsfortschreibung) based on 2011 Census.

2 Findings of the Microcensus. Calculated with data of the population census (Bevölkerungsfortschreibung) that is based on 2011 Census.

3 Employed foreigners covered by social security. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.

4 Referring to the total civilian labour force.

5 General schools and vocational schools. The school part of the entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences is counted to the intermediate school certificate.

6 Full-time equivalents. Findings of the statistics on public service personnel. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.

7 Fully employed teachers at general and vocational schools. Bremen: 2013/2014 data for teachers of general schools.

8 Full-time teachers at higher education only.

9 Findings of the quarterly financial cash statistics, excluding hospitals and teaching hospitals which keep commercial accounts. Adjusted expenditure of the core and extra budgets.

10 Basic funds excluding expenditure on pensions; preliminary ACTUAL.

11 Annual findings of the German Regional Accounts. Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA), 2019 revision. Date of calculations: August 2019/February 2020.

Last update: May 2020

Source: Federal Statistical Office (Bildungsfinanzbericht, diverse Fachserien, GENESIS-Online Datenbank: Fortschreibung des Bevölkerungsstandes, Gemeindeverzeichnis Bundesländer mit Hauptstädten nach Fläche und Bevölkerung auf Grundlage des Zensus 2011); Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; Federal Employment Agency (Arbeitslosigkeit im Zeitverlauf, Sozialversicherungspflichtig Beschäftigte nach Staatsangehörigkeiten und Geschlecht, special evaluation)

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